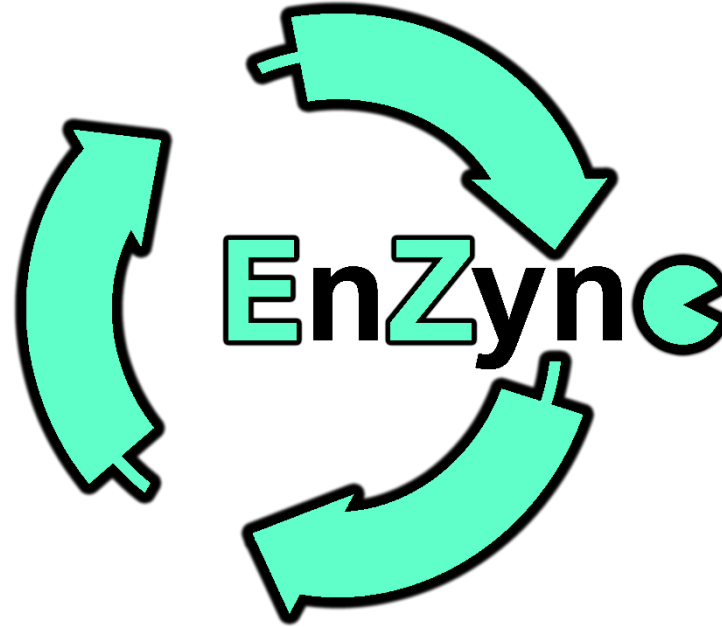


18th January 2023

# Inauguration of



Centre for enzymatic deconstruction of  
thermoset plastics for a sustainable society

novo nordisk **fonden**



# Programme

- 13:15 - 13:20 Welcome by Daniel Otzen, EnZync Center Director
- 13:20 - 13:30 Kristian Pedersen, Dean of the Faculty of Natural Sciences
- 13:30 - 13:40 Thomas Vosegaard, Director of iNANO
- 13:40 - 13:50 Torben Vedel Borchert, Scientific Director at the Novo Nordisk Foundation
- 13:50 - 14:05 Daniel Otzen: introduction to EnZync
- 14:05 - 14:20 Alexander Sandahl, DTI: Use and reuse of plastic
- 14:20 - 14:35 Peter Westh, DTU: Enzymatic plastic degradation
- 14:35 - 14:50 Maria Ramos, Porto University: Degrading plastic *in silico*
- 14:50 - 15:15 Associate Partner Dr. Ren Wei, University of Greifswald: Engineering enzymes to degrade plastic
- 15:15 - 17:00 Reception in the iNANO foyer

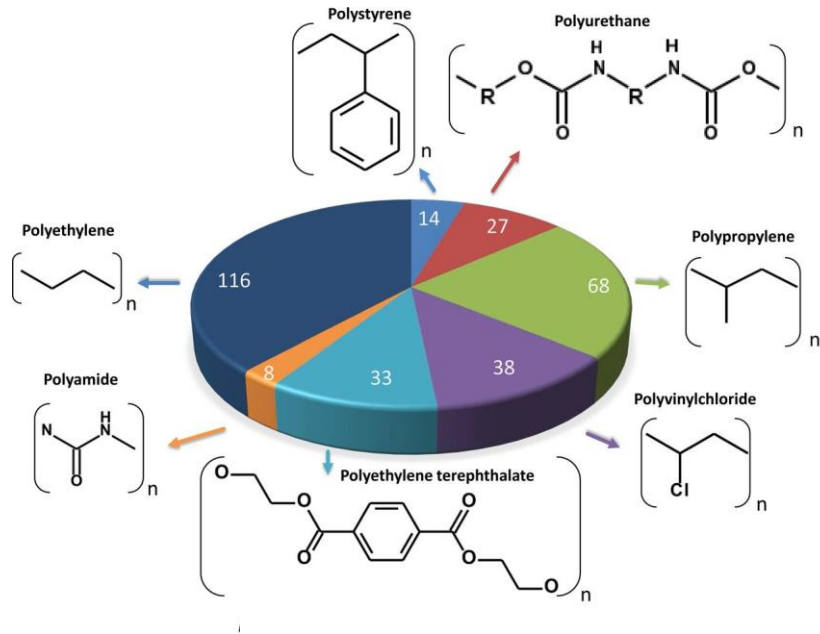
# It's all about breaking bonds





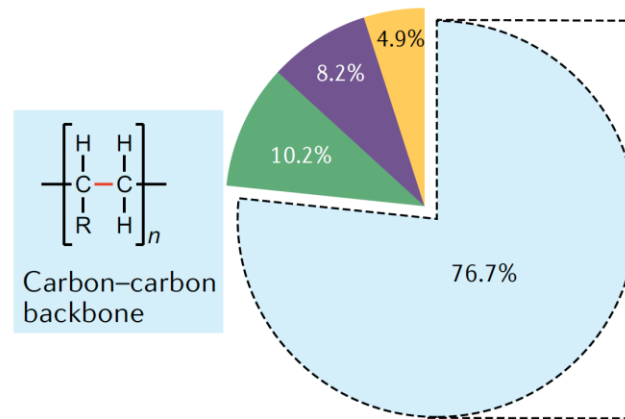
# What is plastic?

- 6-7 major types of plastic

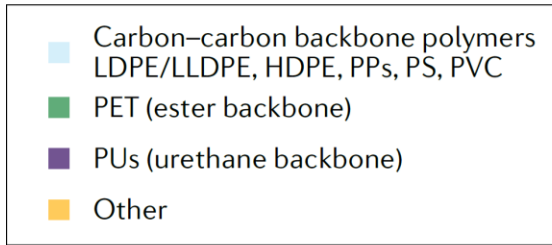


- Only 1% from renewable resources
- By 2050, 50% of all oil will be used to make petrochemicals like plastic

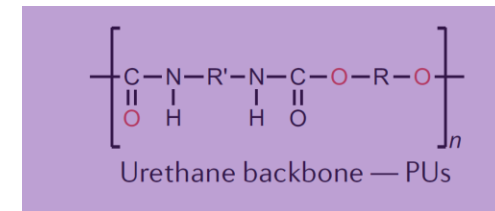
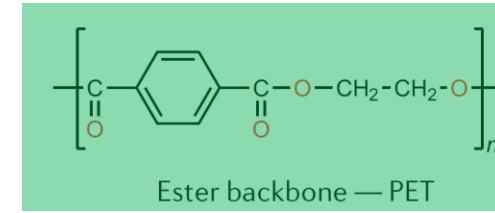
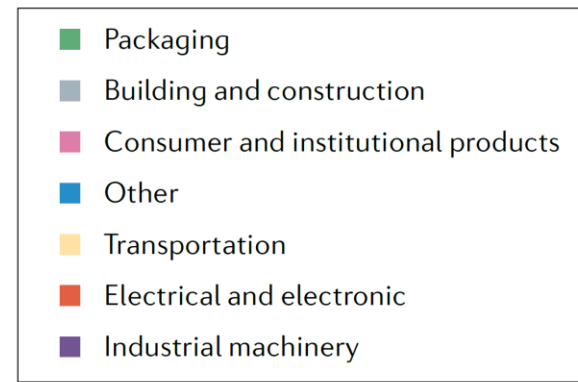
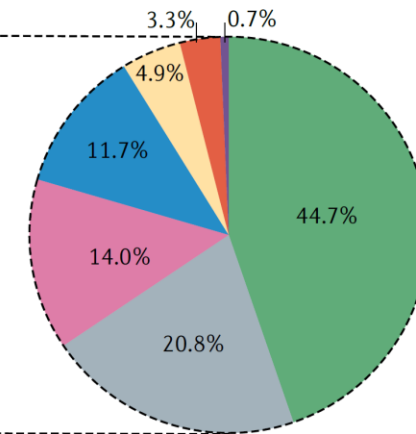
**a** Global plastic production  
454 million metric tons in 2018



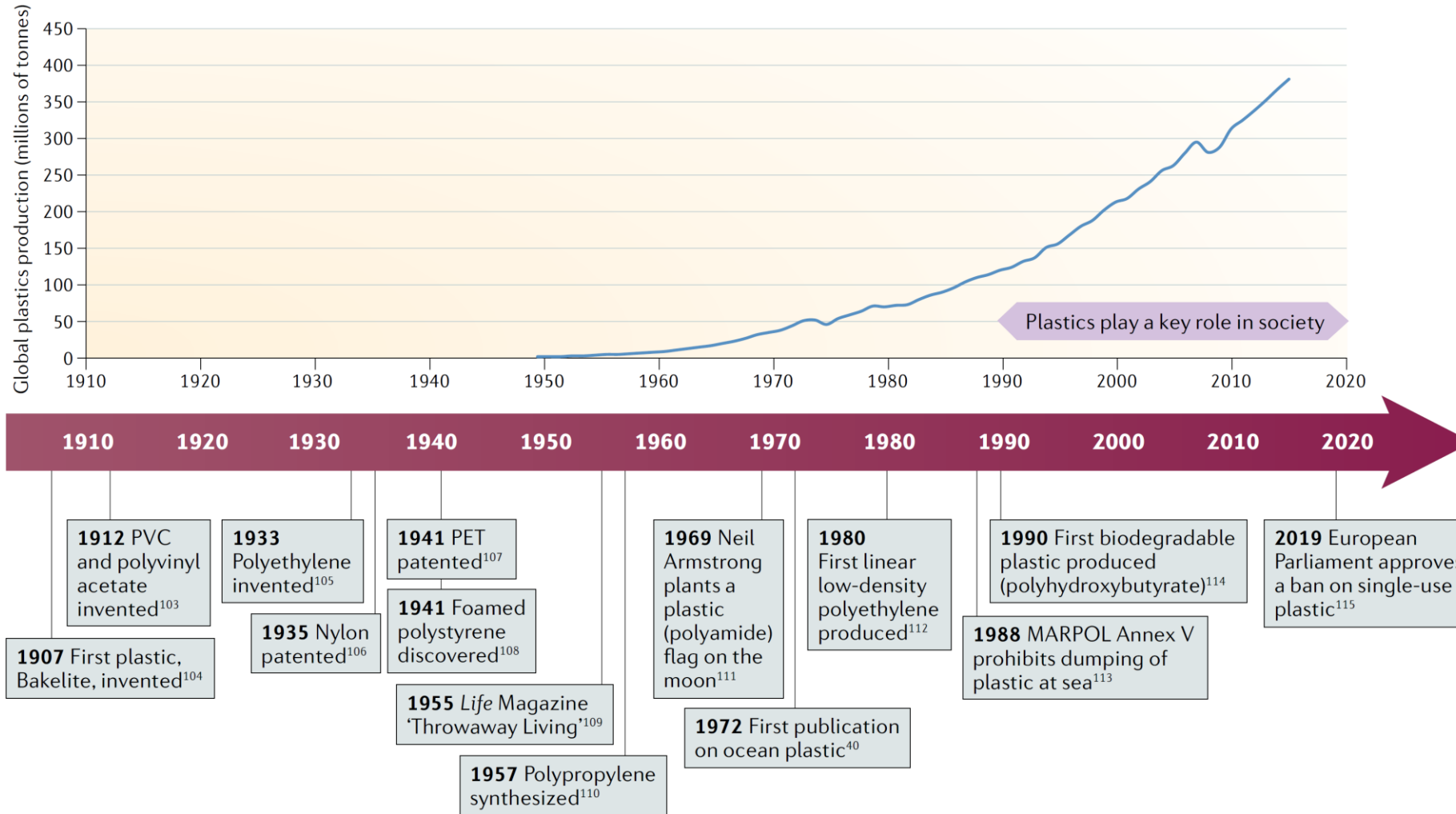
R = -H; polyethylenes (HDPE, LDPE, LLDPE)  
 R = -CH<sub>3</sub>; PPs  
 R = -CH<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>; PS  
 R = -Cl; PVC



**b** Carbon-carbon backbone polymers  
Degradation timescale: decades or longer



# The history and evolution of plastic



- 8300 million t since 1950s
- Found everywhere on the planet
  - Rivers
  - Deep ocean floors
  - Mountain tops
  - The poles
  - The air
  - Our food
- 2010: 32 million t (~9%) dumped in coastal regions
- 5-13 million t enter the ocean
- $15-51 \times 10^{12}$  particles circulating in marine environment

# The EnZync team



## DTU: Enzymes and fungi

**Peter Westh:** enzyme reactions at interfaces (lignocellulose, plastics)  
**Uffe Mortensen:** fungal microbiology (screening, genetics, production)  
**Preben Morth:** protein crystallography at interfaces



## AU: Protein-plastic structures

**Daniel Otzen:** protein biophysics, protein interactions with surfaces-polymers-amphiphiles, particle structure.  
**Andreas Møllebjerg:** screening postdoc  
**Søren Thirup:** protein xtals, synchrotron beamlines, protein-ligand complexes

**Recruited!!**

## DTI: Polymer and substrate synthesis

**Anders Sandahl:** polymer synthesis  
**Allan Petersen, Martin Johansen, Andreas Sommerfeldt:** organic and epoxy chemistry

## Uporto: Computational analysis

**Maria Ramos:** computational enzymology on plastics (QM/MM and MD)  
**Pedro Fernandes:** computational enzyme reaction mechanisms, protein engineering  
**Pedro Paiva:** computational postdoc

**Recruited!!**



# How EnZync can make a difference

- **Impact**

- Tangible industrial problem is translated into a scientific challenge that provides **foundational** insight into how enzymes work

- **Synergy**

- We use computational science to fast-track experimental advances
- We will harness chemistry to pretreat plastics and make enzymes better

- **Success criteria**

- Identify enzymes degrading all 3 major thermoset plastics
- Establish detailed structure-function relationships in all classes

- **Outreach**

- We will promote information exchange with colleagues and companies
- Include participants from academia and companies at annual meeting
- DTI facilitates contacts to >100 plastic companies world-wide



IMPOSSIBLE YOU SAY?  
NOTHING IS IMPOSSIBLE WHEN  
YOU WORK FOR THE CIRCUS.

**a.k.a. EnZync**

# Toward a Sustainable Plastic Culture

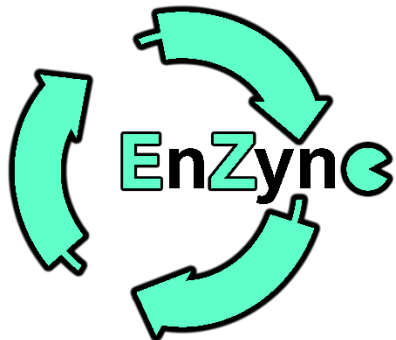
Daniel Otzen



Gauri Pathak



Transdisciplinary  
Green Research  
Collaborations



School of Culture  
& Society

Department of **Global Studies**



# Transdisciplinary Interventions Across Lifecycle

